## SUMMER HOLIDAY HOME WORK : 2023-24 CLASS : VIII

Hindi -
$>$ निबंध लेखन
हिन्दी भाषा का महत्त्व
पर्यावरण प्रदूषण
विद्यार्थी जीवन में अनुशासन

* दहेज समस्या
> प्रेमचंद की कोई भी एक कहानी पढना। उस कहानी के किरदारों की विशेषता लिखना।
$>$ निम्नलिखित विषयों पर नारा लिखिए-
* हिन्दी हमारी शान है।

वोट देना हमारा अधिकार है।
वृक्षारोपण
$>$ मॉडल/चार्ट
क्रिया
सांध्यनीड़

## English-

Make a bookmark and write a slogan.
There are some people in our lives who do so many things for us but we have never thanked them. Make a thank you card for thanking them and write a lovely note.
Read English newspaper everyday and note important headlines (if any) in your grammar notebook, along with date and day.
Read /Weave a story and its review.

* Main characters
* Summary
* Moral

Learn these tongue twisters-

* She sells seashells by the seashore
* If a day chews shoes, whose shoes does he choose?
* Can you can a can as a canner can can a can
* We surely shall see the sun shine soon.
* I saw susee sitting in a shoe shine shop
$>\quad$ Write stories $(8,9,10,11,12)$ in your notebook.


## Social Studies-

Plant a tree, Make a video and send to me.
Make a working model of

* Globe
* Any Fort/Place of Rajasthan
* Solar System
* Wind mill


## Science-

Make a project file on "Wildlife Sanctuary"
Working Model

* Drip irrigation
* Solar power
* Kaleidoscope
* Chaff machine
* Pin hole camera
* Waste water treatment
* Model of candle frame
* Electric generator


## Sanskrit-

10 तकनीकी उपकरणों की फोटो चिपकाते हुए उनके संस्कृत शब्द लिखिए।
पाठ्यपुस्तक के 2 श्लोक कलात्मक रूप में लिखिए।
शब्दरूप - कॉपी में लिखिए।
भारत का रंगीन चित्र चिपकाते हुए यहाँ की संस्कृति की 5 विशेषताएं संस्कृत में लिखिए।

## Mathematics-

$>$ Solve the given worksheets based on Chapter-1, 2 and 3 in your maths notebook.

## Worksheet-1 Rational numbers

Q. 1 Simplify the following:
(i) $\left(\frac{-2}{9} \times \frac{27}{-16}\right)+\left(\frac{-1}{2} \times \frac{5}{3}\right)$
(ii) $\frac{-2}{7} \times\left(\frac{7}{16}-\frac{21}{4}\right)$
(iii) $\frac{-5}{9}+\left(\frac{-2}{5}+\frac{-11}{18}\right)$
(iv) $\frac{2}{7}+\left(\frac{-11}{5}\right)+\left(\frac{-3}{7}\right)+\frac{3}{5}$
Q. 2 Find the additive inverse of the following:
(i) $\frac{3}{7}$
(ii) $\frac{-11}{9}$
(iii) $\frac{8}{-15}$
(iv) $\frac{-2}{-5}$
Q. 3 Find the multiplicative inverse of the following:
(i) $\quad-7$
(ii) $\frac{-15}{19}$
(iii) $\frac{-2}{5} \times \frac{-3}{8}$
(iv) $\frac{11}{13}$
Q. 4 Name the property of multiplication used in each of the following:
(i) $\frac{-17}{11} \times 1=1 \times \frac{-17}{11}$
(ii) $\frac{9}{-13} \times \frac{-13}{9}=1$
(iii) $\left(\frac{5}{6} \times \frac{-2}{3}\right) \times \frac{-7}{13}=\frac{5}{6} \times\left(\frac{-2}{3} \times \frac{-7}{13}\right)$
(iv) $\frac{-3}{4} \times\left(\frac{-5}{6}+\frac{3}{5}\right)=\frac{-3}{4} \times \frac{3}{5}+\frac{-3}{4} \times \frac{-5}{6}$

## Worksheet-2 Linear Equations in One Variable

Q. 1 Solve the following equations:
(i) $\frac{3 x}{8}=15$
(ii) $\frac{7 x}{5}=x-4$
(iii) $6 x-5=4 x+7$
(iv) $\quad x+1.5(x-3)=20.5$
(v) $\frac{5 x}{4}-\frac{x-1}{2}=\frac{x-1}{3}$
(vi) $2-3(3 x+1)=2(7-6 x)$
(vii) $3 q+3=-5$
(viii) $3 x-1=2 x-\frac{2}{3}$
(ix) $\quad 0.3(6+x)=0.4(8-x)$
(x) $\quad 12-5 x=4-21 x$

## Worksheet-3 Understanding Quadrilaterals

Q. 1 Find the sum of all interior angles of the following regular polygons:
(i) Nonagon
(ii) Polygon of 11 sides
Q. 2 Find the measure of each exterior angle of the following regular polygons:
(i) Hexagon
(ii) Octagon
(iii) Decagon
Q. 3 How many sides does a regular polygon have if each of its interior angle measures the following?
(i) $108^{\circ}$
(ii) $150^{\circ}$
(iii) $160^{\circ}$
Q. 4 Find the number of sides of a regular polygon whose each exterior angle is of the following measure:
(i) $36^{\circ}$
(ii) $40^{\circ}$
(iii) $72^{\circ}$
Q. 5 Prove that the sum of four angles of quadrilateral is $360^{\circ}$.
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